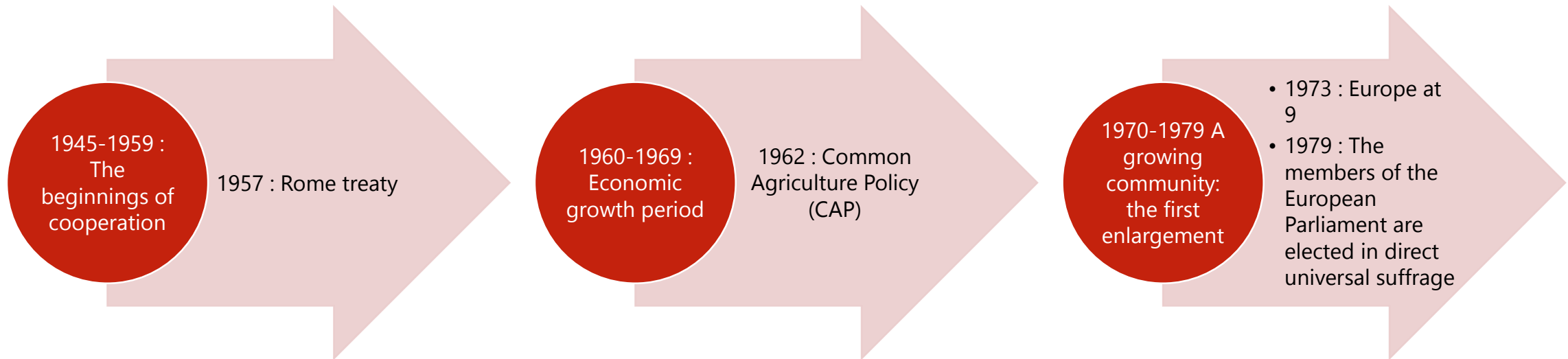


EUROPEAN UNION'S EXPANSIONS : BENEFITS AND PROBLEMS

Youth Conference Speakers

SUCCESSIVE STEPS OF THE EXPANSION



SUCCESSIVE STEPS OF THE EXPANSION (2)

1980-1989 A changing Europe: the fall of the Berlin wall

Greece, Spain and Portugal : new members

1990-1999 A Europe without borders

- 1993 : Maastricht Treaty
- 1999 : Amsterdam Treaty
- 1999 : Europe at 12

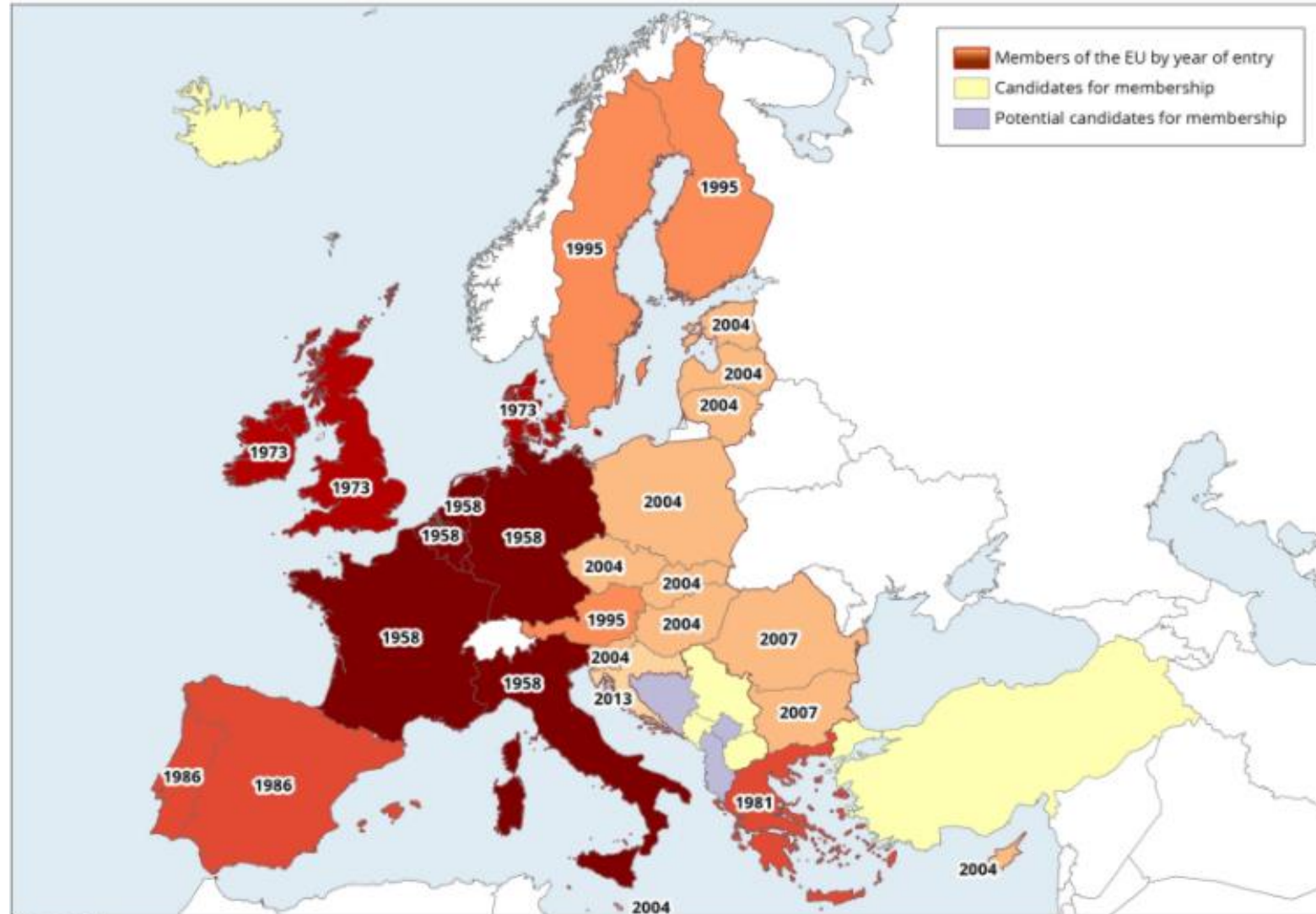
2000-2009 The pursuit of enlargement

- Euro
- 2008 : Economic crisis
- Lisbonne Treaty

2010 until today a difficult decade

- Creation of the Banking Union
- 2012 : Nobel Peace Prize

ENLARGEMENTS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION (1958-2013)



Source: EU



ACCESSION CRITERIA

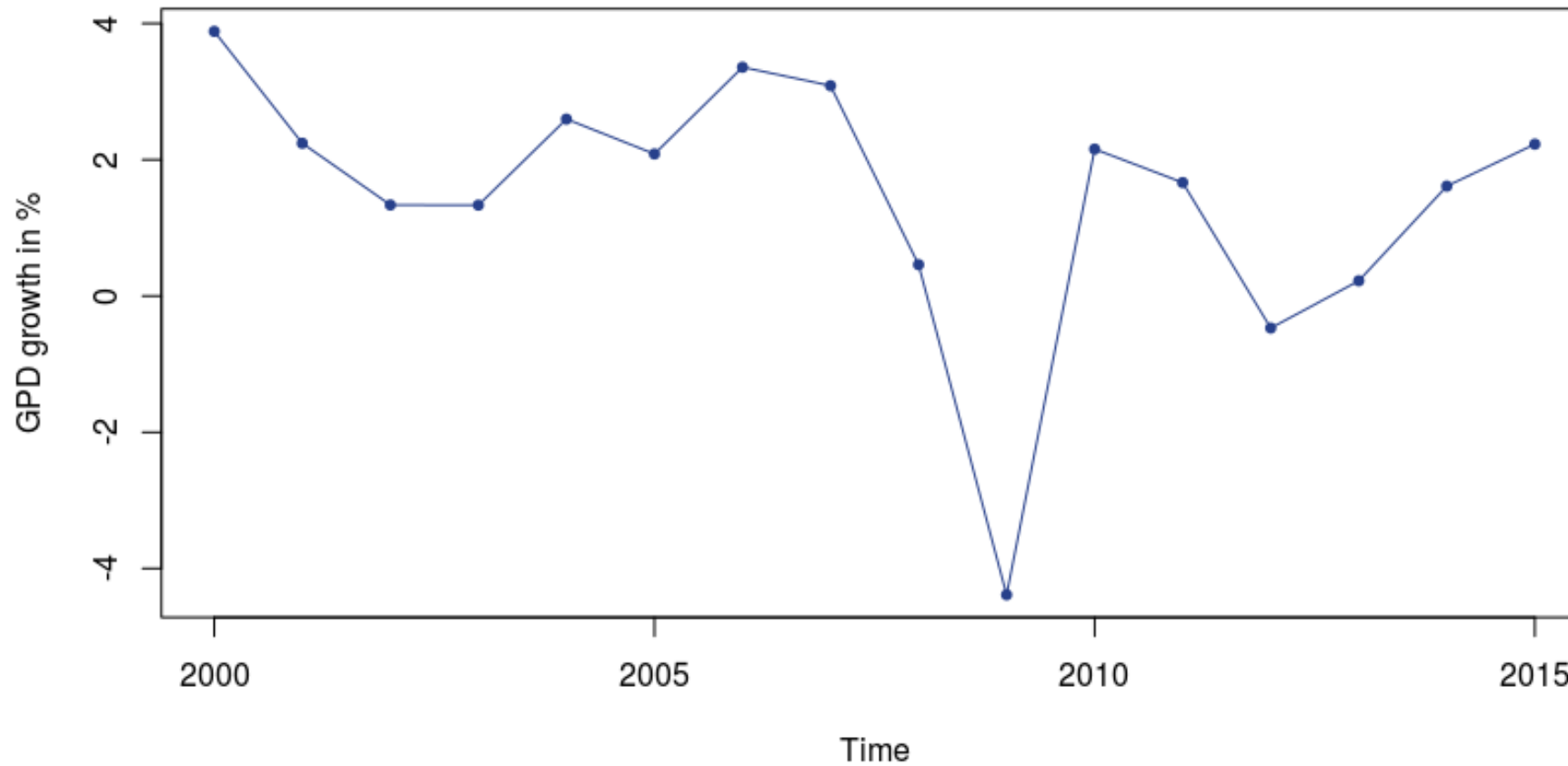
- Copenhagen criteria are the essential conditions all candidate countries must satisfy to become a member state
 - Political criteria
 - Economic criteria
 - Administrative and institutional capacity

BENEFITS



GDP'S EVOLUTION

Growth of the European Union's GDP
(annual %)





ADVANTAGES (1)

- The free flow of European citizens
- Economics part
- Geography part



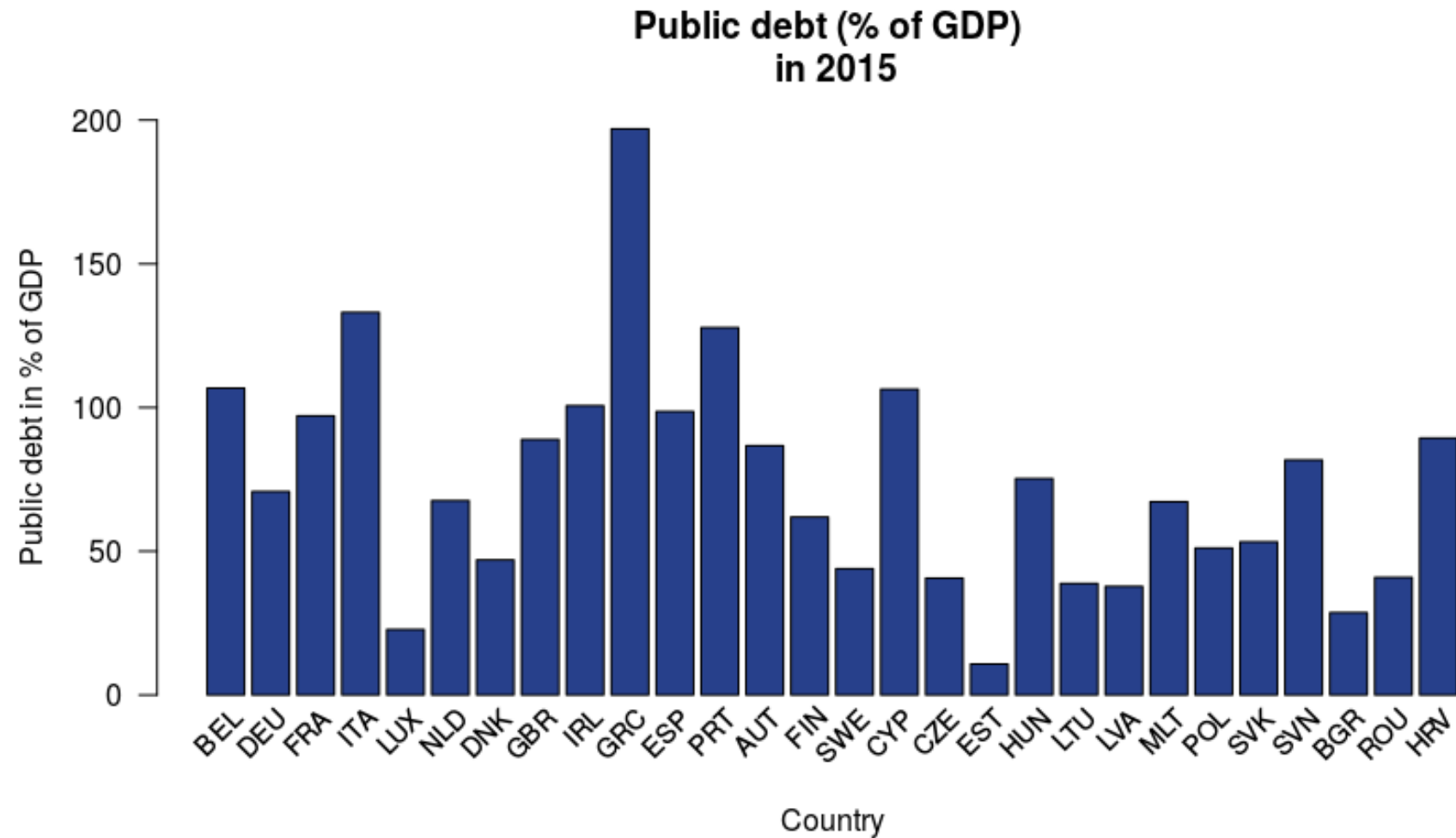
ADVANTAGES (2)

- Research
- Education
- Agriculture & environment

PROBLEMS



SOVEREIGN DEBT



BREXIT

Some reasons why United Kingdom left European Union



Immigration control



To restore the national sovereignty



Stop following the rules of Brussels



Free trade worldwide



Not pay the contributions in Europe

Consequences of Brexit

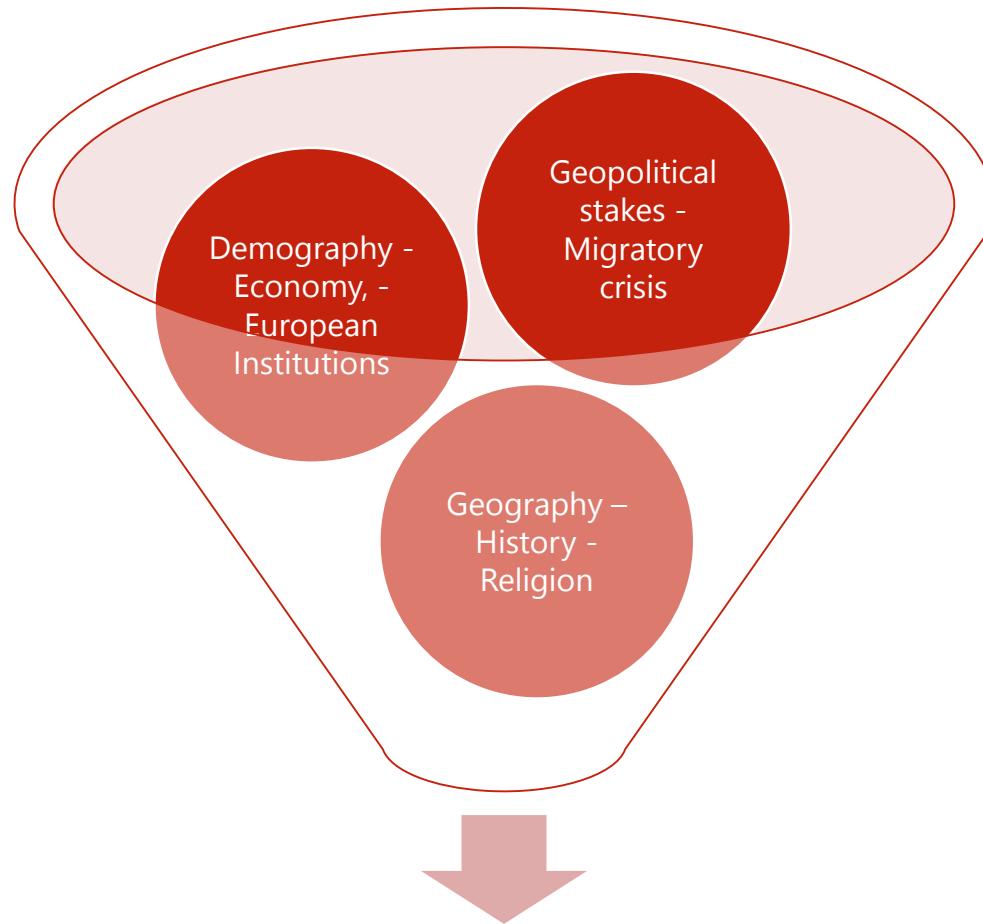
United Kingdom

- Economics
- Global Influence
- The Scotland doesn't wish the same things as the United Kingdom

European Union

- Economics
- Political

TURKISH ISSUES



Accession' debate of the Turkey

Jean Claude Juncker

"all what the Turkish authorities today makes me believe that finally the Turkey does not"



MIGRANTS



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

